# AMERICA'S GOT TALENT But Not Enough Is Going into Computer Science CS PRINCIPLES FOR 21ST CENTURY COMPUTING

#### The CS 10K Project

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# What's happening in high schools?

# In most high schools, computing courses ...

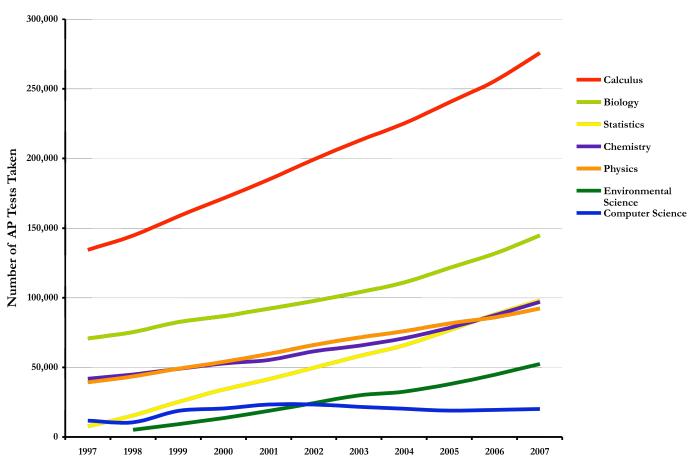
- Cover only basic literacy
- Are taught as CTE (vocational ed)
- Aren't eligible for college prep credit
- Don't count as a math or science credit

# • • AP Participation

In 2008 15,527 students took AP CS A

- 222,835 Calculus AB
- 154,504 Bio
- 108,284 Statistics

#### AP math & science exams



Source: College Board Exam Volume Data

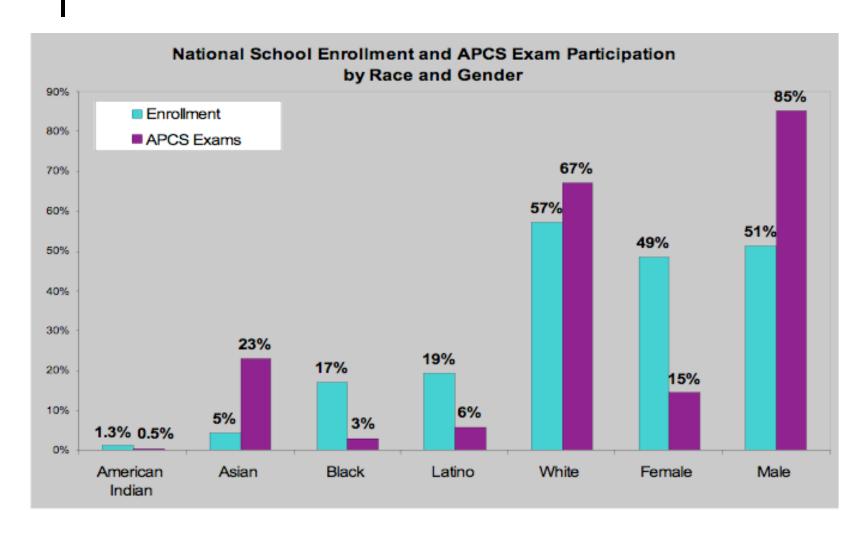
Slide: CSTA, Data: College Board

## • • Gender Gap

AP CS A had the worst gender balance of any of the AP tests

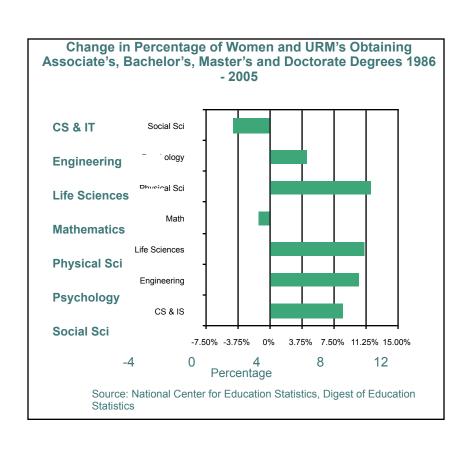
- 18.6% CS A
- 48.6% Calculus AB
- 50.7% Statistics

#### The missing 70%

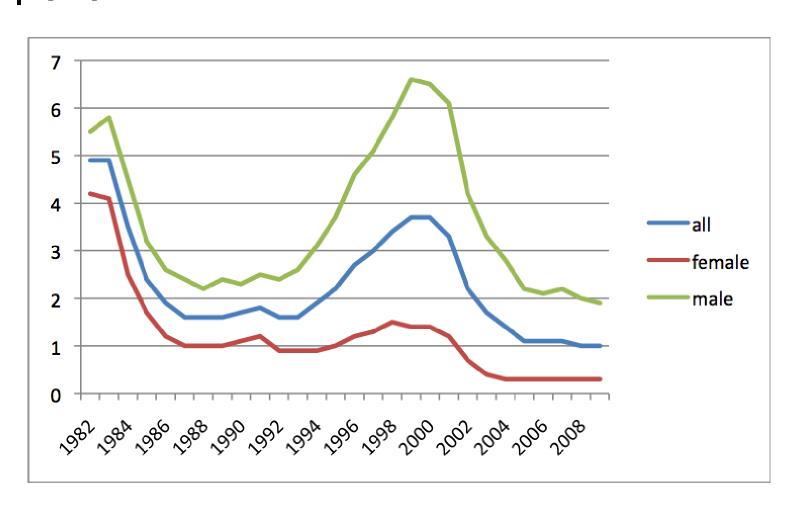


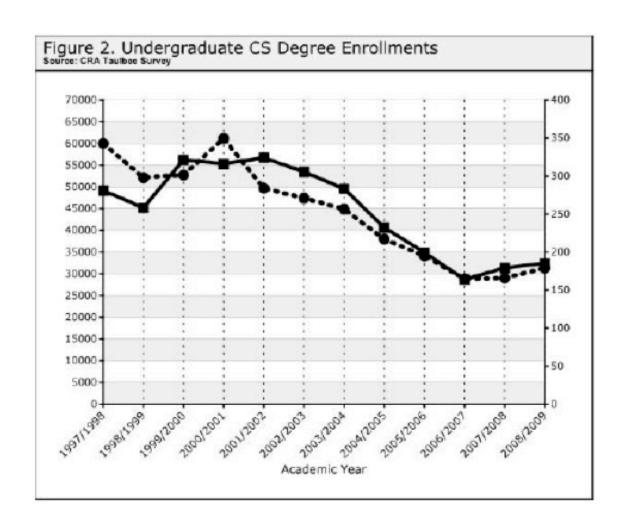
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#### Behind National the Trends

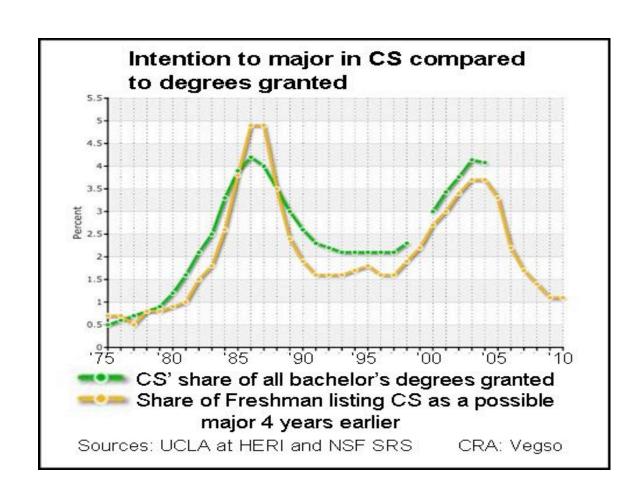


## Moving on through the pipeline





#### • | Future trends?







## • • Why HS?

#### Without it

 Anything we do for middle school will be lost.

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#### Without it

- Anything we do for middle school will be lost.
- Anything we do at the college level will be insufficient.





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- Fidelity of replication
- Only point of national leverage

# What's wrong with the current AP course?



## What's wrong with the current AP course?

- Doesn't appeal to many students (particularly women and minorities)
- Inaccessible to students without previous experience
- Fails to introduce the fundamental concepts of CT
- Doesn't teach the breadth of application or "magic" of computing

# Math and Science in U.S. High Schools (NRC, 2002)

- AP courses should
  - Reflect what we know about how students learn
  - Build students' transferable, conceptual understanding and inquiry skills
  - Convey the content and unifying concepts of a discipline
- AP courses should not be designed solely to replicate introductory college courses (which are not typically exemplary models)

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Computer Science is right behind.

(CNS-0938336)

(Proposed) CS Principles

#### Proposed AP CS Principles

- Engaging, accessible, inspiring, rigorous
- Focused on the fundamental concepts of computing (CT)
- A target for K-9 course development; An impetus for college curriculum reform
- Available nationwide

#### • • High School

- Introductory course for everyone
- Proposed AP CS Principles
- AP CS Programming?

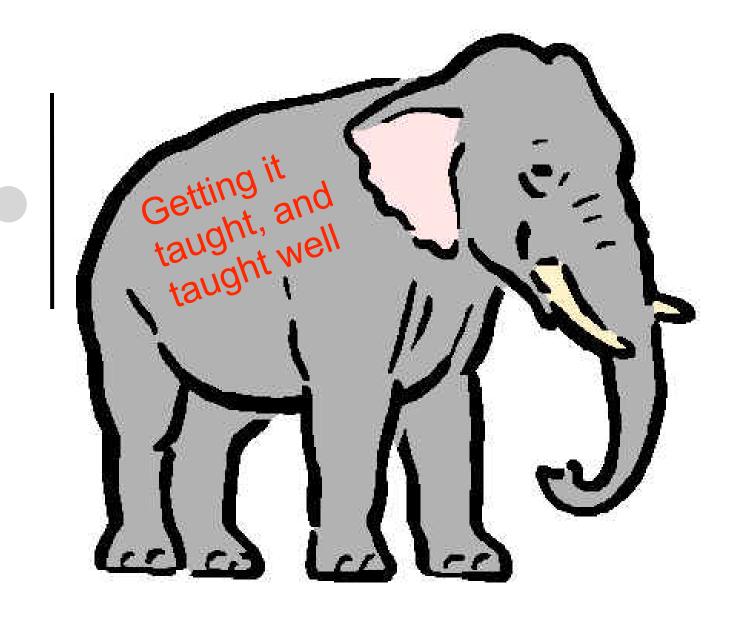


**ECS Team at LAUSD** 

## Not an AP fan?

Other models, like dual credit or a single senior year course?

Mix and match available curricular materials



#### • • CS 10K

Develop an effective new high school computing curriculum and get it taught in 10,000 schools by 10,000 well-prepared teachers by 2015.

# • 10,000 Teachers / 10,000 Schools

- In-service preparation
- Pre-service preparation
- Ongoing professional development
- Entrée into schools

#### • • The ASK

- Get computing listed as a recommended course for incoming students at your university
- Help make CS Principles a great AP course
- Collaborate with K-12 and Ed Schools to on CS 10K (see new CISE solicitation)

#### AMERICA'S GOTTALENT

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